















Body Worn Cameras January 29, 2015



Introduction

- In car video
 - CMPD implemented in car video in 1997 to capture officer and citizen interactions during traffic stops
 - Video limited to what is in front of patrol car
 - Audio limited in distance away from patrol car
- Body worn cameras (BWC)
 - Newest technology
 - Small lightweight cameras
 - Worn on uniform, hat, helmet or head
 - Goes with the officer away from the car
 - Provides higher level of transparency with new perspective

BACKGROUND



Current BWC Deployment

- August, 2012
 - Motorcycle Unit (16)
 - Primarily used for traffic stops
- September, 2013
 - Twenty-Six officer pilot in Patrol
 - Use expanded beyond traffic stops
 - Well accepted by officers
 - Well accepted by the public
 - Highly publicized



REQUEST FOR PROPOSAL

- July 2014
 - Five vendors submitted proposals
 - Narrowed to two vendors
 - Field tested two models of cameras
 - » Ten days
 - Patrol Officers
 - Supervisors

- Video
- Video





- Taser Axon Flex Body Worn Camera Selected
 - Ease of use
 - Durability
 - Security
 - Mounting options
 - Automatic Activations
 - Blue lights
 - TASER





CAMERA SYSTEM

- Improved transparency recording
 - 75 degree field of view capturing new perspective of officer and citizens
- Thirty second pre-activation video buffer
 - Capture the thirty seconds of video immediately prior to the recording being started
- Retina low light
 - Advanced technology allows camera to capture light comparable to the human eye
- Security
 - Officers do not have access to delete or edit video
 - Video is automatically and securely uploaded at the end of an officer's shift
 - Retention rules provide storage of video for criminal investigations, citizen complaints and training



CAMERA SYSTEM

- Multiple mounting options,
 - Sunglasses
 - Headband
 - Collar
 - Ball cap
 - Helmet
 - Epaulette



VIDEO STORAGE



Year One

- Taser's Evidence.Com
 - Hosted cloud-based system
 - Storage location of all year-one video

Year Two

- Digital Evidence Management System (DEMS)
 - City owned/maintained server based system
 - Integration with Evidence.Com
 - Storage location of all video marked for criminal or personnel investigations and citizen complaints (long term storage)
 - Evidence.Com will maintain all other video for 45 days



STORAGE/SECURITY

- Evidence.Com and DEMS are secure password/permissions enabled systems that create audit logs based on video access
- All recordings are securely stored on the camera until uploaded
- Recordings cannot be edited or deleted by officers



- Body Worn Camera (BWC) recordings
 - Traffic stops
 - Stop and Frisk (reasonable suspicion of criminal activity)
 - Arrests
 - Uses of Force
 - During consent searches of persons and/or property
 - When requested by a citizen during an interaction with an officer
 - When operating a vehicle in a manner that requires activation of its blue lights and siren





- BWC calls for service recordings
 - Disturbances or disorders
 - Involving emotionally or mentally disturbed persons
 - Involving weapons or violence
 - Identified as "in progress"



- BWC recordings are intended to capture interactions between officers and citizens
- BWC's will not be used to record
 - Criminal investigations
 - Interviews with victims and/or witnesses
 - Conversations between officers and citizens that are not associated with a required activation
- Recording will cease once an officer's actions change to an investigative role



- Office of Professional Responsibility
 - Analyze data
 - Currently developing policies and procedures for the random audit of video
 - In-car
 - Body worn
 - Interview room
 - Major Mike Adams assigned to oversee audit development
 - Audits conducted to address
 - Compliance with policies and procedures
 - Courtesy
 - Training
 - » Tactics/Officer safety





Public access/release

- NC Law
 - Video recordings related to a criminal investigation are not considered a public record. NCGS 132-1
 - Video recordings related to Departmental disciplinary action against an employee are not considered a public record. NCGS 160A-168



Public access/release

- NC Law
 - BWC Video
 - Seeking to obtain new local modification of personnel record law NC 160A-168 to include BWC video. "A person alleging a complaint against an officer may be allowed to review video recording of the incident"
 - Already in place for in-car video, 1997



IMPLEMENTATION and TRAINING

- March, 2015
 - Two divisions per month
 - A shift at a time
 - All officers on a shift will deploy with cameras the following day
- April, 2015
 - Three divisions per month
- Expect to complete training by end of September 2015



ESTIMATED COSTS & ANTICIPATED FUNDING SOURCES

| Costs | FY15 | FY16 | FY17 | FY18 | FY19 | Totals |
|-----------------|-------------|-------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------------|
| Capital | \$2,012,525 | \$1,782,110 | \$984,481 | \$984,481 | \$961,283 | \$6,224,880 |
| Operating | | 77,000 | 78,540 | 80,111 | 81,713 | 317,364 |
| TOTAL COSTS | 2,012,525 | 1,859,110 | 1,063,021 | 1,064,592 | 1,042,996 | 7,042,244 |
| Funding Sources | | | | | | |
| Police | | | | | | |
| Foundation | 250,000 | | | | | 250,000 |
| Asset | | | | | | |
| Forfeiture | 574,880 | | | | | 574,880 |
| Capital | 1,512,525 | 1,782,110 | 984,481 | 984,481 | 500,000 | 5,900,000 |
| Future CMPD | | | | | | |
| Operating | | 77,000 | 78,540 | 80,111 | 81,713 | 317,364 |
| | | | | | | |
| TOTAL SOURCES | 2,012,525 | 1,859,110 | 1,063,021 | 1,064,592 | 1,042,996 | 7,042,244 |